What is Claimed is:

1. A compound of the formula (I) or (II):

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$$X \xrightarrow{H} O \xrightarrow{R_1} CN \qquad X \xrightarrow{N} H O \xrightarrow{N-1} CN$$

$$(I) \xrightarrow{R_1} (II) \xrightarrow{R_1} R1$$

wherein X in each case is chosen from

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R1 is chosen from hydrogen or alkyl branched or straight chain alkyl, each carbon atom in the chain is optionally replaced with one to three heteroatoms chosen from O, S, and N-R2 wherein R2 is hydrogen or alkyl;

and wherein R1 is optionally further substituted by one or more alkoxy, amine, halogen, carbocycle, heteroaryl or heterocycle;

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or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

2. The compound according to claim 1 wherein:

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in the formula (I)

X is chosen from

$$\bigcup_{O} \bigvee_{i=1}^{O}$$

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R1 is chosen from hydrogen or C1-10 alkyl branched or straight chain C1-10 alkyl, each carbon atom in the chain is optionally replaced with one to three heteroatoms chosen from O, S, and N-R2 wherein R2 is hydrogen or C1-5 alkyl;

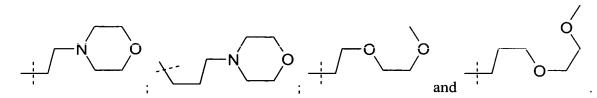
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and wherein R1 is optionally further substituted by one or more C1-5 alkoxy, amine, heterocycle or halogen.

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3. The compound according to claims 1 or 2 wherein of R1 is C1-5 alkyl.

- 4. The compound according to any of claims 1, 2 or 3 wherein of R1 is C1-3 alkyl, preferably methyl.
- 5 5. The compound according to claims 1 or 2 wherein R1 is chosen from:



6. The compound according to any of claims 1-5 wherein the compound of the formula
(I) is the (S) enantiomer which possesses a natural amino acid configuration at the indicated chiral carbon below

7. A compound chosen from

or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

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8. A compound or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof wherein the compound is:

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wherein the indicated chiral carbon is the (S) enantiomer which possesses a natural amino acid configuration.

9. A compound chosen from:

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or the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

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10. A method of treating a disease or condition chosen from:

rheumatoid arthritis, systemic lupus erythematosus, Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, multiple sclerosis, Guillain-Barre syndrome, psoriasis, Grave's disease, myasthenia gravis, scleroderma, glomerulonephritis, dermatitis including contact and atopic dermatitis, insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, endometriosis, asthma, Alzheimer's disease and atherosclerosis; comprising administering to a patient a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.